(G52/000/0m) U.P.S.C. 23/9/25 इस भाग में कुछ ना लिखें Q) The US hikes in H1B visa fees exposes India's dependence on foreign tob markets. Analyce its implications & suggest measures for Ind to reduce this relaince The US HIB visa program hikes, which admits highly shilled foreign workers with 70% contouthin of Indian II professionals corposes India's structural Dependence son foreign job market. achun, Moreover Indie's IT sector export contributes ~75%9p & relies on US mainly for 60% revenue (NASSLOM 2022). > Economic drain - Reducted remnitances, high operational cost for Indian IT froms, reduced competitiveness in orthouring Implications > Lack of Employment opportunities to cater skilled forth, diversity brain draw to other countries oh India > Social Tencions over unsatisfied Living & Job conditions -> Limits domestic \$2D, startups, innovation due to over reliance on export services. > Humanitarian instability - uncertainty of immigrants settled, forced returns, financial distrus, Loss of opportunity for next generation strained bilatual relations & destrocks in FTA negotialions Weaking investor confidence & people to people Ties - protectionism, deglobalisation sentiment

प्रश्न संख्या (Question No.)

## U.P.S.C.

इस भाग में क्छ ना लिखें (Don't write anything

## Meanus

- 1. Market Diversification EU, ASEAN, Africa, BRICS to reduce US reliance
- 2. Domestic Job Creation promote START UPA, incerdivire Venture Capitalielé, PLI schemes,
- 3. Skill development Invest in infrastructures like AI, semponductors, green tech, high Value Long term innovations.
- 4. Scale up Fland infrastructures Gpv manufacturing critical Energy mining, Local MLRAI tech
- 5. Refolms in Said security todes Conganized on emerging technology.
- 6. Social conditioning Strengther Low & order, anareners on civil sence

Thus south challenges tike HIB issue must be taken as opportunities to diversity External market, strengthen domestic landscape towards 500y-8 & Atmanirbhae Bhust.

प्रश्न संख्या	U.P.S.C.	इस भाग में कुछ ना लिखें (Don't write anything in this part)
(Question No.)		
	Introduction:	
	introduction: g intro highlighting structural dependence on foreign job markets, backed with data 2022, 60% IT revenue from US).  approve – Could be slightly shorter; too much detail in the intro eats into word count.  Body:	
strained bilater Improve – So	mprehensive: economic drain, lack of employment, social tensions, weak R&D, renal relations, and investor confidence. Measures like market diversification, job creat skill development, hard infrastructure, and reforms in social security are excellent. The points (like "social conditioning" and "civil sense") are a bit vague; better to foot workforce and policy reforms.  Conclusion:  — Clear and optimistic conclusion linking measures to SDG-8 and Atmanirbhar Bhacould add one crisp punchline on migration policy reforms to align perfectly with the	tion, startups, us more on arat.